

# Journal of Socioeconomics and Development

## Author Guidelines

Journal of Socioeconomics And Development (JSeD) publishes articles in the social and economic scope, development economics, social development, agribusiness, human resources development, regional development, institutional development, and sustainable development.

JSeD is intended for the scientific community, planners, and social activists in government, universities, research institutions and business and industry related to the field of social and economic development. JSeD can receive article that meets the general criteria as (i) original and significant research in social and economic development, (ii) in-depth review and research that can foster and develop development policy, (iii) article has not been published in other journals, and do not contain any plagiarism.

The JSeD Editor applies the plagiarism provisions carefully. Every sentence and word in the manuscript is examined in close detail, by excluding references or methods (parts that are often very similar to what have been published in other papers) about 15 percent is acceptable. Some sentences that are definitions (for example the definition of innate immunity) are of course used repeatedly, and plagiarism in those sentences is difficult to avoid but is generally accepted. Plagiarism screening will be conducted by JSeD's editor using Turnitin



An acceptable article should meet the following criteria: it reports a worthwhile contribution to science or development policy, sound methodology was used and is explained with sufficient detail so that other capable scientists could repeat the experiments. Conclusions are supported by data, manuscripts is concise, well written, and understandable.

### Manuscript Format

The manuscript should meet JSeD standard format, include Title, Authors, Abstract, Introduction, Research Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions and Suggestions, Acknowledgments, and References. The composition of the review or literature study can be adjusted and still contains Abstract, Introduction, Conclusions and Suggestions, Acknowledgments, and References.

The format meets the rules as follows:

1. The manuscript is written in English, using academic or scientific grammar. All the terms in the script refer to international rules of writing and avoid the use of local terms.
2. Sentence writing must be complete grammatically, containing at least subject, predicate, and object or description.
3. In the contents of the manuscript script, one paragraph contains a complete idea, consisting of at least three sentences
4. Specific and local terms should be synchronized in international languages, and typed in italic font.

The manuscript is typed at one side of white paper of A4 size, in a single column, 1.5 space line, 11 point Tahoma font and should be given page numbers. Margins on all four sides are 2.5 cm. The number of words in the whole manuscript ranges from 4000 to 8000 words, not including Tables and Figures. After the review process ends, and the manuscripts are considered eligible for publication, the editor will convert the author's manuscript format into the journal template.

## Articles Writing Format

### 1. The Title.

The title of the paper should be concise and informative. Avoid abbreviations and formulas where possible. It should be written clearly and concisely describing the contents of the research. Title must be written in capital letters in each word (12 pt font size). The number of words in the title should be no more than 15 words.

### 2. The Author.

The manuscript has the main author and co-authors with the full name of the author and co-authors (no abbreviation), includes address (es) and email addresses clearly (10pt font size).

### 3. Abstract.

The abstract contains a brief description of the reason for the research, the approach or method used, important results and discussion or policy implications. If the article is in the form of a literature review, the abstract consists of background, purpose, and discussion or policy implications. The abstract should not contain References or non-standard abbreviations. The abstract should be 200 - 250 words in length by using single-spaced, 9 pt font size, and easily understood by all parties.

### 4. Keyword.

The keywords should be avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts. Do not use words or terms in the title as keywords. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes. Keywords should not more than 5 words or phrases in alphabetical order, size of 9 pt (italics)

### 5. JEL ([Journal of Economic Literature](#)).

JEL shows a standard method of classifying scholarly literature in the field of economics. Write the maximum of three JEL class codes of the field of research that are included in the manuscript, size of 9 pt.

### 6. Introduction.

The introduction describes the arguments on why the article contains an interesting research and why it is important to be conducted. Introduction generally contains the aspect of the deduction, meaning that it states a conceptual framework (from literature review) to solve a specific problem. To answer that, the introduction should contain the background, state of the art of the research that was previously conducted in the same topic and gap analysis to show where the research contributions were made to the development of the topic discourse (novelty).

The introduction should contain quantitative data, along with relevant literature. The author should not display tables or images but rather directed to describe phenomena or problems. The author should use the most relevant and recent literature (in the last ten years).

The Introduction ends with the formulation of research objectives to be achieved. The purpose of the research clearly states the steps of research work to solve the problem. As you compose the introduction, think of readers who are not experts in this field. The entire introduction should be presented straightforwardly and concisely with a portion of no more than 20 percent of the total pages.

### 7. Research Methods.

The method includes (i) specify time and place of research in the first part, (ii) describe the types and sources of data and information collection techniques, and (iii) explain data analysis methods, example: contains data retrieval techniques (sample) and analysis of the data used. For a literature review, there is no need for a Research Method. It can be replaced with other topics such as basic concepts of science, conditions that are happening.

Hypothesis testing is not a requirement to be submitted. The hypothesis should not be expressed in H0 vs H1, but may verify what has been described in the introduction.

In the research, the method may display the illustration of images, maps, flow charts, mathematical formulas, or models. Images or maps are displayed from .jpg files, which have been fixed, in the form of a black-white or color image. For methods composed of long descriptions, it is not necessary to display them all, but shortened and indicated their reference source.

The overall methods should be presented straightforwardly and concisely of no more than 20 percent of the total pages

#### 8. The Result and Discussions.

These consist of two major parts of the results and the discussions without having to separate between the parts firmly. Divisions of sub-sections in Results and Discussions should illustrate and follow the sequence of the research objectives. The results present the empirical findings of the research conducted, while the discussions discuss the findings obtained.

The illustration in the form of statistical analysis is presented proportionally, it is not necessary to write down the understanding of hypothesis H0 vs H1. For example, the estimation result of the regression analysis is sufficiently expressed through t-test symbols or F.

Discussions of findings do not only present the story behind the data but also compare the results obtained with those of the previous studies. Comparison with other research results also serves to indicate the position of the research conducted in the middle of the discourse of relevant topics. At the end section, the implications of the results and discussions should be presented, especially for policy and development.

The unit of measurement used should follow the prevailing international system. All figures and tables placed within manuscript pages and should be active and editable by the editor. Illustrations are displayed from jpg files, which have been fixed, in the form of a black-white or color image. For manuscripts in the form of literature reviews, results may be replaced by other topics such as current conditions, policies or developments.

The overall Results and Discussions should be presented straightforwardly and concisely with at least 50 percent of the total pages.

#### 9. Conclusion and Suggestion.

The conclusion should be in the form of a response from the intended purpose and is not intended as a summary of the results. The conclusion should contain quantitative data or brief descriptions that confirm that the research objectives are achieved or not. Do not write formulas, markers or statistical symbols in conclusions.

The suggestion is in the form of follow-up (implication) to be done in connection with the findings or conclusions of the author. Suggestion placed after the conclusion contains a recommendation on the research done or an input that can be used directly by society, industry, government as the implication of the utilization of research results.

The overall conclusions and recommendations should be presented straightforwardly and concisely with approximately 10 percent of the total pages.

#### 10. Acknowledgments (optional)

It contains a thank you to those who deserve (donors/sponsors), materials contributor, and research facilities.

#### 11. References.

The author writes a list of publications or references, which used in the introduction, research methods and results and discussion. The references should be within the last 10 years with 80% journal references. All references are listed in alphabetical order using the American Psychological Association 6th edition (APA) style. Check each reference against the original source (author name, volume, issue, year, DOI Number). Please use Reference Manager Applications like EndNote, Mendeley, Zotero, etc.



Unpublished data and personal communication should not be cited as literature citations. "In Press" articles that have been accepted for publication may be cited in references. Include in the citation the journal in which the "in press" article will appear and the publication date if a date is available.

Examples of references writing are as follows:

#### Journal

- Dalal, D. K., & Zickar, M. J. (2012). Some Common Myths About Centering Predictor Variables in Moderated Multiple Regression and Polynomial Regression. *Organizational Research Methods*, 15(3), 339–362. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1094428111430540>
- Drumm, A. (2008). The Threshold of Sustainability for Protected Areas. *BioScience*, 58(9), 782–783. <https://doi.org/10.1641/B580902>
- Kusumasari, B., & Alam, Q. (2012). Local wisdom-based disaster recovery model in Indonesia. *Disaster Prevention and Management: An International Journal*, 21(3), 351–369. <https://doi.org/10.1108/09653561211234525>
- Randolph, J. J. (2009). A Guide to Writing the Dissertation Literature Review. *Practical Assessment, Research & Evaluation*, 14(13), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1306/D426958A-2B26-11D7-8648000102C1865D>

#### Book

- Giovannoni, O. G. (2014). *Income Distribution Macroeconomics*. SSRN. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2445975>
- Wood, M. E. (2002). *Ecotourism: PRINCIPLES, PRACTICES & POLICIES FOR SUSTAINABILITY*. The International Ecotourism Society. Paris: UNEP. <https://doi.org/10.1079/9781845934002.0000>

#### Proceeding

- Purnomowati, W., Nugroho, I., & Negara, P. D. (2012). Entrepreneurship Ability On Ecotourism Services Of Local People In Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru, Malang Regency, East Java, Indonesia. In 11th International Entrepreneurship Forum (11th IEF) Conference Entrepreneurship and Sustainability: From Lifestyles to Innovative Enterprises in Creative and Sustainable Environments, (pp. 458–473). Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.: International Entrepreneurship Forum Conference. <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.6267980>

#### Chapter Contribution in Book

- Kusmana, C. (2014). Distribution and current status of mangrove forests in Indonesia. In *Mangrove Ecosystems of Asia: Status, Challenges and Management Strategies* (pp. 37–60). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-8582-7\\_3](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-8582-7_3)
- Reichertz, J. (2014). Induction, Deduction, Abduction. *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Data Analysis*, 123–136. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446282243>

### **Format Figures and Tables**

For table illustrations, the number and title is written at the top of the Table. While the illustrations of images, graphs, photographs or other, the number and titles are written at the bottom. The illustration view should be clear and easy to read. It is recommended that the tables and graphs are not in the form of a picture (image). Illustration of image file size between 100 to 300 kb in black white or color image. Authors must edit or adjust to get a good image quality. All figures and tables placed within manuscript pages and should be active and editable by the editor. The table or model illustrations must be final (fix), not links with MS Excel or other software applications

The writing of decimal numbers is indicated by a point and not a comma (eg. 25.5 cm instead of 25,5 cm); number of thousands/millions are indicated by a comma, not a dot (eg. Rp 20,500 instead of Rp 20.500); Large numbers can be replaced with the title word (eg. 2.8 million instead of 2,800,000).

### **Mathematical Model Format**

For the convenience in reading the journal, it is recommended to limit the number of mathematical models written in the article, for the case of extensive use of mathematical models, place it in the appendix. It should use Microsoft Equation Models for the equations and mathematical symbols. The units of measurement suggested are the metric system (eg. m, m<sup>2</sup>, liters, and °C). The word percent is expressed by the character %, written without spaces from the preceding number (eg. 10%).

### **Article Processing and Submission Charge Policy**

The JSeD has article processing charges. The author whose work is accepted for publication is subjected to pay IDR 500 thousand or USD 35 per printed article. Meanwhile, JSeD does not apply any submission charge

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Email: [jсед@widyagama.ac.id](mailto:jсед@widyagama.ac.id)  
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